

# ANCIENT GREEK PHILOSOPHY

INSTRUCTOR | Edward Tingley, PhD

## OUTLINE OF SECTION 12 **STOICISM**

**LESSON 1** **Stoicism in history** 38 minutes

μοίρα | τύχη  
fate      fortune

### **A** | **Origins**

1 | Diogenes (born circa 400 BC) & the Cynics 1:23

2 | Role of the concepts of fate & fortune 14:14

a | Fate (*moira* | μοίρα)

b | Fortune (*tyche* | τύχη; fortuna)

### **B** | **Early Stoicism** 24:05

- The Stoa of Athens, Zeno of Citium (333–264 BC)

### **C** | **Later Stoicism**

1 | Epictetus (55–135 AD) 29:30

2 | Roman Stoicism (Seneca, Marcus Aurelius) 31:43

### **D** | **Stoic influences**

1 | The Fathers of the Church 32:36

2 | Modern Europe 35:12

3 | Today 36:24

## **WORKS CITED & FURTHER READING**

- DIOGENES LAERTIUS. *Lives of the Eminent Philosophers.*** Trans. Pamela Mensch. Oxford University Press, 2018.
- EPICETETUS. *The Discourses as Reported by Arrian; The Manual; and Fragments.*** Trans. W.A. Oldfather. Loeb Classical Library. London: W. Heinemann, 1925.
- . ***The Art of Living: The Classical Manual on Virtue, Happiness, and Effectiveness.*** Ed. Sharon Lebell. New York: HarperOne, 2007.
- HADOT, Pierre. *What Is Ancient Philosophy?*** Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2002.
- HALLIE, Philip P. S.v. “Epictetus.”** Encyclopedia of Philosophy. New York: Macmillan, 1967.
- KIDD, I.G. S.v. “Diogenes of Sinope.”** Encyclopedia of Philosophy. New York: Macmillan, 1967.
- LONG, A.A., and EPICETETUS. *How To Be Free: An Ancient Guide to the Stoic Life.*** Trans. A.A. Long. Princeton University Press, 2018.
- SANDBACH, F.H. *The Stoics.*** 2nd ed. London: Duckworth, 1989.
- TOORN, K. van der, Bob BECKING, and Pieter Willem van der HORST. S.v. “Tyche.” *Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible.*** 2nd ed. Eerdmans, 1999.